

## SECTION 1: IDENTIFICATION

### 1.1. Product Identifier

**Product Form:** Mixture

**Product Name:** Prima RNAPols™ RNA Polymerase

### 1.2. Intended Use of the Product

For laboratory use only.

### 1.3. Name, Address, and Telephone of the Responsible Party

Primrose Bio, Inc.

10790 Roselle St.

San Diego, CA 92121 USA

858-352-4400

[www.primrosebio.com](http://www.primrosebio.com)

[shop@primrosebio.com](mailto:shop@primrosebio.com)

### 1.4. Emergency Telephone Number

**Emergency Number :** 858-352-4400

## SECTION 2: HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

### 2.1. Classification of the Substance or Mixture

#### GHS-US/CA Classification

Not classified.

### 2.2. Label Elements

#### GHS-US/CA Labeling

No labeling applicable according to 29 CFR 1910.1200 and the Hazardous Products Regulations (HPR) SOR/2015-17.

### 2.3. Other Hazards

Exposure may aggravate pre-existing eye, skin, or respiratory conditions. Exposure to frozen product may cause frostbite.

### 2.4. Unknown Acute Toxicity (GHS-US/CA)

No additional information available

## SECTION 3: COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

### 3.1. Substance

Not applicable

### 3.2. Mixture

Name	Synonyms	Product Identifier	% *	GHS Ingredient Classification
1,2,3-Propanetriol	Glycerin Glycerine Glycerol 1,2,3-Trihydroxypropane GLYCERIN Propane-1,2,3-triol	(CAS-No.) 56-81-5	60 – 80	Not classified.
2,3-Butanediol, 1,4-dimercapto-, (R,R)-(+/-)-	2,3-Butanediol, 1,4-dimercapto-, (.theta.,.theta.)-(+.-)- 1,4-Bis-sulfanylbutane-2,3-diol 2,3-Butanediol, 1,4-dimercapto-, (R*,R*)-(+.-)- (R*,R*)-(+.-)-1,4-Dimercaptobutane-2,3-diol 2,3-Butanediol, 1,4-dimercapto-, (2R,3R)-rel- DL-threo-1,4-Dimercapto-2,3-butanediol Threitol, 1,4-dithio-, DL- rac-Dithiothreitol DTT Dithiothreitol DL-Dithiothreitol (R*,R*)-(+/-)-1,4-Dimercaptobutane-2,3-diol (R*,R*)-(+/-)-1,4-Dimercapto-2,3-butanediol Clelands reagent 2,3-Butanediol, 1,4-dimercapto-, DL-threo-	(CAS-No.) 27565-41-9	0.1 – 1	Acute Tox. 4 (Oral), H302 Skin Irrit. 2, H315 Eye Dam. 1, H318 Combustible Dust

# Prima RNAPols™ RNA Polymerase

## Safety Data Sheet

According To Federal Register / Vol. 77, No. 58 / Monday, March 26, 2012 / Rules And Regulations And According To The Hazardous Products Regulation (February 11, 2015).

2,3-Butanediol, 1,4-dimercapto-, (R*,R*)-	2,3-Butanediol, 1,4-dimercapto-, (2R,3R)-rel- (R*,R*)-1,4-Dimercaptobutane-2,3-diol Sputolysin 1,4-Dithiothreitol DL-Dithiothreitol Dithiothreitol DITHIOTHREITOL dithiothreitol (2S,3S)-1,4-Bis(sulfanyl)butane-2,3-diol	(CAS-No.) 3483-12-3	0.1 – 1	Acute Tox. 4 (Oral), H302 Skin Irrit. 2, H315 Eye Dam. 1, H318 Combustible Dust
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\* The actual concentration of ingredient(s) is withheld as a trade secret in accordance with the Hazardous Products Regulations (HPR) 30 CFR 1910.1200. Percentages are listed in weight by weight percentage (w/w%) for liquid and solid ingredients. Gas ingredients are listed in volume by volume percentage (v/v%). Full text of H-statements: see section 16.

## SECTION 4: FIRST AID MEASURES

### 4.1. Description of First-aid Measures

**General:** Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If you feel unwell, seek medical advice (show the label where possible).

**Inhalation:** When symptoms occur: go into open air and ventilate suspected area. Obtain medical attention if breathing difficulty persists.

**Skin Contact:** Remove contaminated clothing. Drench affected area with water for at least 5 minutes. Obtain medical attention if irritation develops or persists.

**Eye Contact:** Rinse cautiously with water for at least 5 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Obtain medical attention if irritation develops or persists.

**Ingestion:** Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. Obtain medical attention.

### 4.2. Most Important Symptoms and Effects Both Acute and Delayed

**General:** Not expected to present a significant hazard under anticipated conditions of normal use.

**Inhalation:** Prolonged exposure may cause irritation.

**Skin Contact:** Prolonged exposure may cause skin irritation.

**Eye Contact:** May cause slight irritation to eyes.

**Ingestion:** Ingestion may cause adverse effects.

**Chronic Symptoms:** Not expected to present a significant hazard under anticipated conditions of normal use.

### 4.3. Indication of Any Immediate Medical Attention and Special Treatment Needed

If exposed or concerned, get medical advice and attention. If medical advice is needed, have product container or label at hand.

## SECTION 5: FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

### 5.1. Extinguishing Media

**Suitable Extinguishing Media:** Alcohol foam, dry chemical, carbon dioxide, water spray, fog.

**Unsuitable Extinguishing Media:** Do not use a high powered water stream. Use of a high powered stream may spread fire.

### 5.2. Special Hazards Arising From the Substance or Mixture

**Fire Hazard:** Not considered flammable but may burn at high temperatures.

**Explosion Hazard:** Product is not explosive.

**Reactivity:** Hazardous reactions will not occur under normal conditions.

### 5.3. Advice for Firefighters

**Precautionary Measures Fire:** Exercise caution when fighting any chemical fire.

**Firefighting Instructions:** Use water spray or fog for cooling exposed containers.

**Protection During Firefighting:** Do not enter fire area without proper protective equipment, including respiratory protection.

**Hazardous Combustion Products:** Smoke and carbon oxides.

**Other Information:** No additional information available.

### 5.4. Reference to Other Sections

Refer to Section 9 for flammability properties.

## SECTION 6: ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

### 6.1. Personal Precautions, Protective Equipment and Emergency Procedures

**General Measures:** Avoid prolonged contact with eyes, skin and clothing. Avoid breathing (vapor, mist, spray).

#### 6.1.1. For Non-Emergency Personnel

**Protective Equipment:** Use appropriate personal protective equipment (PPE).

**Emergency Procedures:** Evacuate unnecessary personnel.

# Prima RNAPols™ RNA Polymerase

## Safety Data Sheet

According To Federal Register / Vol. 77, No. 58 / Monday, March 26, 2012 / Rules And Regulations And According To The Hazardous Products Regulation (February 11, 2015).

### 6.1.2. For Emergency Personnel

**Protective Equipment:** Equip cleanup crew with proper protection.

**Emergency Procedures:** Ventilate area. Upon arrival at the scene, a first responder is expected to recognize the presence of dangerous goods, protect oneself and the public, secure the area, and call for the assistance of trained personnel as soon as conditions permit.

### 6.2. Environmental Precautions

Prevent entry to sewers and public waters.

### 6.3. Methods and Materials for Containment and Cleaning Up

**For Containment:** Contain any spills with dikes or absorbents to prevent migration and entry into sewers or streams.

**Methods for Cleaning Up:** Clean up spills immediately and dispose of waste safely. Absorb and/or contain spill with inert material. Transfer spilled material to a suitable container for disposal.

### 6.4. Reference to Other Sections

See Section 8 for exposure controls and personal protection and Section 13 for disposal considerations.

## SECTION 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE

### 7.1. Precautions for Safe Handling

**Additional Hazards When Processed:** Avoid contact with eyes.

**Precautions for Safe Handling:** Wash hands and other exposed areas with mild soap and water before eating, drinking or smoking and when leaving work. Avoid prolonged contact with eyes, skin and clothing. Avoid breathing vapors, mist, spray.

**Hygiene Measures:** Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety procedures.

### 7.2. Conditions for Safe Storage, Including Any Incompatibilities

**Technical Measures:** Comply with applicable regulations.

**Storage Conditions:** Keep container closed when not in use. Store in a dry, cool place. Keep/Store away from direct sunlight, extremely high or low temperatures and incompatible materials.

**Incompatible Materials:** Strong acids, strong bases, strong oxidizers.

### 7.3. Specific End Use(s)

For laboratory use only.

## SECTION 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

### 8.1. Control Parameters

For substances listed in section 3 that are not listed here, there are no established exposure limits from the manufacturer, supplier, importer, or the appropriate advisory agency including: ACGIH (TLV), AIHA (WEEL), NIOSH (REL), OSHA (PEL), or Canadian provincial governments.

1,2,3-Propanetriol (56-81-5)		
USA OSHA	OSHA PEL TWA	15 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (mist, total particulate) 5 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (mist, respirable fraction)
Alberta	OEL TWA	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (mist)
British Columbia	OEL TWA	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (mist, total) 3 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (mist-respirable)
Nunavut	OEL STEL	20 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (mist)
Nunavut	OEL TWA	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (mist)
Northwest Territories	OEL STEL	20 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (mist)
Northwest Territories	OEL TWA	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (mist)
Québec	VEMP (OEL TWAEV)	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (mist)
Saskatchewan	OEL STEL	20 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (mist)
Saskatchewan	OEL TWA	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (mist)
Yukon	OEL TWA	30 mppcf (mist) 10 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (mist)

### 8.2. Exposure Controls

**Appropriate Engineering Controls:** Suitable eye/body wash equipment should be available in the vicinity of any potential exposure. Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas. Ensure all national/local regulations are observed.

# Prima RNAPols™ RNA Polymerase

## Safety Data Sheet

According To Federal Register / Vol. 77, No. 58 / Monday, March 26, 2012 / Rules And Regulations And According To The Hazardous Products Regulation (February 11, 2015).

**Personal Protective Equipment:** Gloves. Protective clothing. Protective goggles or glasses.



**Materials for Protective Clothing:** Chemically resistant materials and fabrics.

**Hand Protection:** Wear protective gloves.

**Eye and Face Protection:** Chemical goggles or safety glasses.

**Skin and Body Protection:** Wear suitable protective clothing.

**Respiratory Protection:** If exposure limits are exceeded or irritation is experienced, approved respiratory protection should be worn. In case of inadequate ventilation, oxygen deficient atmosphere, or where exposure levels are not known wear approved respiratory protection.

**Thermal Hazard Protection:** If material is cold, wear thermally resistant protective gloves. If material is hot, wear thermally resistant protective gloves.

**Environmental Exposure Controls:** Avoid unnecessary release into the environment.

**Other Information:** When using, do not eat, drink or smoke.

## SECTION 9: PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

### 9.1. Information on Basic Physical and Chemical Properties

Physical State	: Liquid
Appearance	: Clear/colorless liquid
Odor	: No data available
Odor Threshold	: No data available
pH	: 7.5 – 8.5
Evaporation Rate	: No data available
Melting Point	: No data available
Freezing Point	: No data available
Boiling Point	: No data available
Flash Point	: > 94.6 °C (202.28 °F) [Estimate]
Auto-ignition Temperature	: No data available
Decomposition Temperature	: No data available
Flammability (solid, gas)	: Non-flammable
Lower Flammable Limit	: No data available
Upper Flammable Limit	: No data available
Vapor Pressure	: No data available
Relative Vapor Density at 20°C	: No data available
Relative Density	: 1.16 – 1.22 [Estimated Range]
Specific Gravity	: No data available
Solubility	: Water: Miscible
Partition Coefficient: N-Octanol/Water	: No data available
Viscosity	: No data available

## SECTION 10: STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

### 10.1. Reactivity:

Hazardous reactions will not occur under normal conditions.

### 10.2. Chemical Stability:

Stable under recommended handling and storage conditions (see section 7).

### 10.3. Possibility of Hazardous Reactions:

Hazardous polymerization will not occur.

### 10.4. Conditions to Avoid:

Direct sunlight, extremely high or low temperatures, and incompatible materials.

### 10.5. Incompatible Materials:

Strong acids, strong bases, strong oxidizers.

### 10.6. Hazardous Decomposition Products:

Thermal decomposition may produce: Smoke and carbon oxides.

# Prima RNApols™ RNA Polymerase

## Safety Data Sheet

According To Federal Register / Vol. 77, No. 58 / Monday, March 26, 2012 / Rules And Regulations And According To The Hazardous Products Regulation (February 11, 2015).

### SECTION 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

#### 11.1. Information on Toxicological Effects - Product

**Likely routes of exposure:** Dermal, Eye Contact, Inhalation, Oral.

**Acute Toxicity (Oral):** Not classified.

**Acute Toxicity (Dermal):** Not classified.

**Acute Toxicity (Inhalation):** Not classified.

**LD50 and LC50 Data:**

No additional information available

**Skin Corrosion/Irritation:** Not classified.

**pH:** 7.5 – 8.5

**Eye Damage/Irritation:** Not classified.

**pH:** 7.5 – 8.5

**Respiratory or Skin Sensitization:** Not classified.

**Germ Cell Mutagenicity:** Not classified.

**Carcinogenicity:** Not classified.

**Specific Target Organ Toxicity (Repeated Exposure):** Not classified.

**Reproductive Toxicity:** Not classified.

**Specific Target Organ Toxicity (Single Exposure):** Not classified.

**Aspiration Hazard:** Not classified.

**Symptoms/Injuries After Inhalation:** Prolonged exposure may cause irritation.

**Symptoms/Injuries After Skin Contact:** Prolonged exposure may cause skin irritation.

**Symptoms/Injuries After Eye Contact:** May cause slight irritation to eyes.

**Symptoms/Injuries After Ingestion:** Ingestion may cause adverse effects.

**Chronic Symptoms:** Not expected to present a significant hazard under anticipated conditions of normal use.

#### 11.2. Information on Toxicological Effects - Ingredient(s)

**LD50 and LC50 Data:**

<b>1,2,3-Propanetriol (56-81-5)</b>	
LD50 Oral Rat	12600 mg/kg (Source: NLM_CIP)
LD50 Dermal Rabbit	> 10 g/kg (Source: NLM_CIP)
LC50 Inhalation Rat	> 2.75 mg/l/4h (No mortalities)
<b>2,3-Butanediol, 1,4-dimercapto-, (R*,R*)- (3483-12-3)</b>	
ATE US/CA (oral)	500.00 mg/kg body weight

### SECTION 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

#### 12.1. Toxicity

**Ecology - General:** Not classified.

<b>1,2,3-Propanetriol (56-81-5)</b>	
LC50 Fish 1	54000 (51000 – 57000) mg/l (Exposure time: 96 h - Species: Oncorhynchus mykiss [static])

#### 12.2. Persistence and Degradability

<b>Prima RNApols™ RNA Polymerase</b>	
Persistence and Degradability	Expected to be biodegradable.

#### 12.3. Bioaccumulative Potential

<b>Prima RNApols™ RNA Polymerase</b>	
Bioaccumulative Potential	Not expected to bioaccumulate.

<b>1,2,3-Propanetriol (56-81-5)</b>	
BCF Fish 1	(no bioaccumulation)
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Pow)	-1.75 (at 25 °C (at pH 7.4))

#### 12.4. Mobility in Soil

<b>Prima RNApols™ RNA Polymerase</b>	
Ecology - Soil	Adsorbs into the soil. Leaches if exposed to water.

# Prima RNApols™ RNA Polymerase

Safety Data Sheet

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## 12.5. Other Adverse Effects

**Other Adverse Effects:** None known.

**Other Information:** Avoid release to the environment.

## SECTION 13: DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

### 13.1. Waste treatment methods

**Waste Treatment Methods:** Incineration is the preferred method for disposal of waste product. Can be landfilled, when in compliance with local regulations.

**Sewage Disposal Recommendations:** Do not dispose of waste into sewer. Do not empty into drains.

**Waste Disposal Recommendations:** Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local, regional, national, and international regulations.

**Additional Information:** Empty containers may be recycled after cleaning.

**Ecology - Waste Materials:** Avoid unnecessary release into the environment.

## SECTION 14: TRANSPORT INFORMATION

The shipping description(s) stated herein were prepared in accordance with certain assumptions at the time the SDS was authored, and can vary based on a number of variables that may or may not have been known at the time the SDS was issued.

### 14.1. In Accordance with DOT

Not regulated for transport

### 14.2. In Accordance with IMDG

Not regulated for transport

### 14.3. In Accordance with IATA

Not regulated for transport

### 14.4. In Accordance with TDG

Not regulated for transport

## SECTION 15: REGULATORY INFORMATION

### 15.1. US Federal Regulations

#### 1,2,3-Propanetriol (56-81-5)

Listed on the United States TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act) inventory - Status: Active

### 15.2. US State Regulations

#### 1,2,3-Propanetriol (56-81-5)

U.S. - New Jersey - Right to Know Hazardous Substance List

U.S. - Pennsylvania - RTK (Right to Know) List

U.S. - Massachusetts - Right To Know List

### 15.3. Canadian Regulations

#### 1,2,3-Propanetriol (56-81-5)

Listed on the Canadian DSL (Domestic Substances List)

## SECTION 16: OTHER INFORMATION, INCLUDING DATE OF PREPARATION OR LAST REVISION

**Date of Preparation or Latest Revision** : 01/03/2025

**Revision**

**Other Information** : This document has been prepared in accordance with the SDS requirements of the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard 29 CFR 1910.1200 and Canada's Hazardous Products Regulations (HPR) SOR/2015-17.

### GHS Full Text Phrases:

H302	Harmful if swallowed
H315	Causes skin irritation
H318	Causes serious eye damage

# Prima RNAPols™ RNA Polymerase

## Safety Data Sheet

According To Federal Register / Vol. 77, No. 58 / Monday, March 26, 2012 / Rules And Regulations And According To The Hazardous Products Regulation (February 11, 2015).

### Glossary of Data Source Abbreviations

ATSDR: Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry (U.S. Department of Health and Human Services)

AU\_WES: Australia WES

CHEMVIEW: ChemView (U.S. Environmental Protection Agency)

EC\_RAR: European Commission Renewal Assessment Report

EC\_SCOEL: European Commission Scientific Committee on Occupational Exposure Limits

ECETOC: European Centre for Ecotoxicology and Toxicology of Chemicals Reports

ECHA\_API: European Chemicals Agency API

ECHA\_RAC: ECHA Committee for Risk Assessment

EFSA: European Food Safety Authority

EPA: U.S. Environmental Protection Agency

EPA\_AEGL: Acute Exposure Guideline Levels (U.S. Environmental Protection Agency)

EPA\_FIFRA: Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act Reregistration Eligibility Decision (U.S. Environmental Protection Agency)

EPA\_HPVC: High Production Volume Chemicals (U.S. Environmental Protection Agency)

EPA\_TRED: Risk Assessment for Tolerance Reassessment Eligibility Decision (U.S. Environmental Protection Agency)

EU\_CLH: European Union Harmonised Classification and Labelling Proposal

EU\_RAR: European Union Risk Assessment Report

FOOD\_JOURN: Food Research Journal (1956)

IARC: The International Agency for Research on Cancer

IDLH: National Institute for Occupational Health and Safety Immediately Dangerous to Life or Health Value Profiles

IUCLID: International Uniform Chemical Information Database

JAPAN\_GHS: Japan GHS Basis for Classification Data

JP\_J-CHECK: Japan J-Check

KR\_NIER: South Korea National Institute of Environmental Research Evaluations

NICNAS: Australia National Industrial Chemicals Notification and Assessment Scheme

NIOSH: National Institute for Occupational Health and Safety (U.S. Department of Health and Human Services)

NLM\_CIP: National Library of Medicine ChemID plus database

NLM\_HSDB: National Library of Medicine Hazardous Substance Data Bank

NLM\_PUBMED: National Library of Medicine PubMed database

NTP: National Toxicology Program

NZ\_CCID: New Zealand Chemical Classification and Information Database

OECD\_EHSP: Environment, Health, and Safety Publication (Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development)

OECD\_SIDS: Screening Information Data Sets (Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development)

WHO: World Health Organization

*This information is based on our current knowledge and is intended to describe the product for the purposes of health, safety and environmental requirements only. It should not therefore be construed as guaranteeing any specific property of the product.*

NA GHS SDS 2015 (Can, US)